



Solar Lithium Battery Energy Storage System

User Manual

Version: 1.0

Floor standing LiFePO4 battery 51.2V314Ah 16.08kWh

Model No : RPES-51.2V314-W2(IP65)



1.Safety Precautions

- It is very important and necessary to read the user manual carefully before installing or using the battery. Failure to follow any of the instructions or warnings in this document can result in electrical shock, serious injury, death, or may damage the battery and the whole system.
- If the battery is stored for a prolonged time, it is requirement that they are charged every three to six months, and the SOC should be no less than 80%.
- The battery needs to be recharged within 12hours, after fully discharging.
- Do not expose cable outside.
- All battery terminals must be disconnected before maintenance.
- Do not use cleaning solvents to clean the battery.
- Do not expose the battery to flammable or harsh chemicals or vapors.
- Do not paint any part of the battery, include any internal or external components.
- Do not connect battery with PV solar wiring directly.
- Any foreign object is prohibited to be inserted into any part of the battery.
- Any warranty claims are excluded for direct or indirect damage due to items above.

1.1 Before Connecting


- After unpacking, please check the battery and packing list first, if the battery is damaged or spare parts are missing, please contact the dealer.
- Before installation, be sure to cut off the grid power and make sure the battery is in the turned-off mode;
- Wiring must be correct, do not mix-connect the positive and negative cables, and ensure no short circuit with the external device;
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with AC power directly;
- **The embedded BMS in the battery is designed for 51.2VDC, please DO NOT connect battery in series;**
- **It is prohibited to connect the battery with different type of battery;**
- **Please make sure battery SOC and Voltage should be the same level before paralleling two more batteries together.**
- Please ensure the electrical parameters of battery system are compatible to inverter;
- Keep the battery away from fire or water.

1.2 During operation

- If the battery system needs to be moved or repaired, the power must be cut off first and the battery is completely shutdown;
- It is prohibited to connect the battery with different type of battery;
- It is prohibited to put the batteries working with faulty or incompatible inverter;
- In case of fire, only dry powder fire extinguisher can be used, liquid fire extinguishers are prohibited;
- Please do not open, repair or disassemble the battery. We do not undertake any consequences or related responsibility due to violation of safety operation or violating of design, production and equipment safety standards.

2. Battery Details

2.1 Battery Product Label

 LIFEPO4 Lithium Ion Battery	
Model	51.2V514AH
Nominal Voltage	51.2V
Rated Capacity	314Ah
Rated Energy	16.08kWh
Voltage Range	43.2~58.4V
Recommend Charging Voltage	57.6V±0.2
Max. Discharge Power	≤7.2kW
Max. Discharging/ Charging Current	150A
Temperature	Charging: 0~55°C Discharging: -20~60°C Storage: -10~30°C
IP Rating	IP65

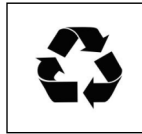
CE      **MADE IN CHINA**



This battery product meets European directive requirements



Read the user manual before using



After the battery life is terminated, the battery can continue to be used after it recycled by the professional recycling organization and do not discard it at all



The scrapped battery cannot be put into the garbage can and must be professionally recycled.



Keep battery far from fire-easy flammable and explosive materials.

Be careful with your actions and be aware of dangers

2.2 Dangerous label

WARNING AVERTISSEMENT



1. Do not disassemble or alter the battery in any way.
Ne démontez ni modifiez la batterie en aucune façon.
2. Do not use the battery for purposes not described in its documentation.
N'utilisez pas la batterie à des fins non décrites dans sa documentation.
3. Do not drop, strike, puncture, or step on the battery.
Ne laissez pas tomber, ne heurtez pas, ne percez pas et ne marchez pas sur la batterie.
4. In case of electrolyte leakage, keep leaked electrolyte away from contact with eyes or skin, immediately clean with water and seek help from a doctor.
En cas de fuite d'électrolyte, évitez tout contact de l'électrolyte qui fuit avec les yeux ou la peau, nettoyez immédiatement avec de l'eau et demandez de l'aide à un médecin.
5. Do not put the battery into a fire. Do not use it or leave it in a place near fire, heaters, or high temperature sources.
Ne mettez pas la batterie au feu. Ne l'utilisez pas et ne la laissez pas à proximité de feux, de radiateurs, ou de sources de températures élevées.
6. Do not submerge the battery in water, or expose it to moisture.
Ne plongez pas la batterie dans l'eau et ne l'exposez pas à l'humidité.
7. Do not allow the terminals to contact exposed wire or metal.
Ne laissez pas les bornes entrer en contact avec du fil ou du métal exposé.
8. The battery is heavy and can cause injury if not handled safely.
La batterie est lourde et peut provoquer des blessures si elle n'est pas manipulée en toute sécurité.
9. Keep out of reach of children or animals. Tenir hors de portée des enfants ou des animaux.

2.3 Battery Specifications

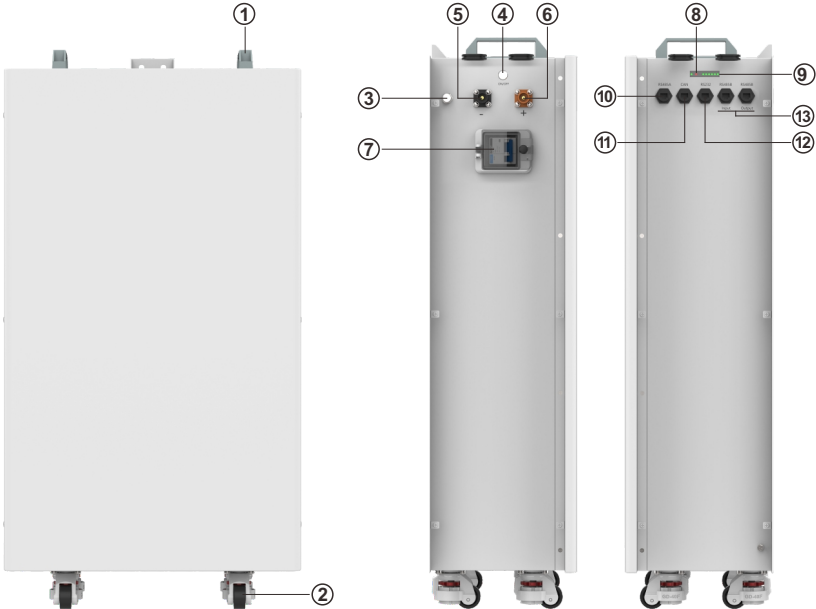
Rated Voltage	51.2V
Nominal Capacity	314Ah
Battery Capacity	16.08kWh

3. Introduction to the battery

3.1 Key Features

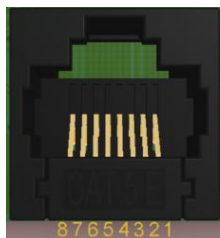
- LiFePO4 composition – provides exceptional safety and longevity
- High safety and reliability
- Over 8,000 cycles
- Consistent performance over wide temperature range
- Floor standing mounted, convenient installation
- Integrated state-of-the-art BMS to manage and monitor battery information including voltage, current and temperature as well as balance cell charging/discharging rates
- 10 years' warranty

3.2 Interface Introduction



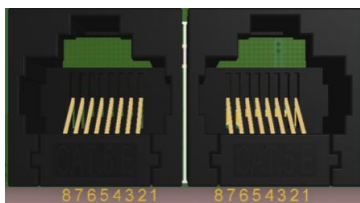
No.	Name	Function	Remark
1	Metal Handle	Used for move battery	
2	Wheels	Used for move battery	
3	Pressure relief valve	Reduce battery internal pressure	
4	Power Switch	Power Off External Output Circuit	
5	Negative Terminal Port (+)	Battery Positive Output	
6	Negative Terminal Port (-)	Battery Negative Output	
7	DC Circuit Breaker	Protect battery	250A breaker
8	RUN&ALM Light	Battery Operation Indicator Light & Battery Alarm Indicator Light	
9	SOC Light	Battery Capacity Indicator Light	
10	RS485A	Connect battery to inverter	RS485A protocol
11	CAN	Connect battery to inverter	CAN protocol
12	RS232	1. Monitor batteries and modify parameters. 2. Perform software upgrades.	
13	RS485B	Battery parallel connection port	

3.2.1 Communication interface



BMS and inverter communication connection

CAN - with 8P8C vertical RJ45 socket		RS485- with 8P8C vertical RJ45 socket	
RJ45Pins	Definition notes	RJ45Pins	Definition notes
4,	CANH	1、 8,	RS485-B2
5,	CANL	2、 7,	RS485-A2
		3、 6,	GND




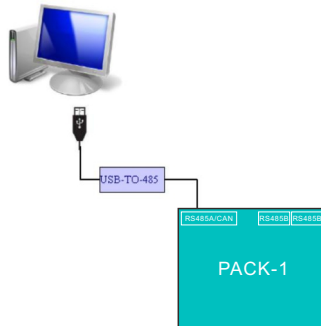
RS485-A/RS485-B


3.2.2 BMS internal grid connection & monitoring

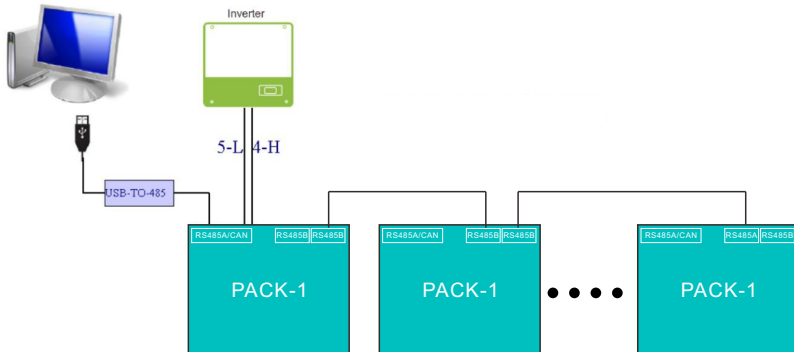
RS485_A/B - with 8P8C vertical RJ45 socket		RS485_A/B - with 8P8C vertical RJ45 socket	
RJ45 Pins	Definition notes	RJ45 Pins	Definition notes
1、 8、	RS485-B1	1、 8、	RS485-B1
2、 7、	RS485-A1	2、 7、	RS485-A1
3、 6、	GND	3、 6、	GND
4、 5、	NC	4、 5、	NC

3.2.3 Communication applications

 RS485 Stand-alone mode connection



 RS485-A/B As master, CAN with inverter, 485-A/B as slave mode parallel communication



Note : Monitoring of battery system performance is achieved via inverter monitoring portal/app

3.3 SOC Indicator & Status Indicator Guides









Chart 1 Battery Status

					
SOC				ALM	RUN

Chart 2 Battery Capacity

Chart 3 Battery status

Status	Normal	RUN	ALM	Capacity LED				Description
	Warning Protection							
Shut Down	Shut Down	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	All OFF
Standby	Normal	Flash	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	Standby
Charge	Normal	Flash	OFF	Charge				
	Warning	ON	Flash					
	Protection	OFF	ON					
Discharge	Normal	Flash	OFF	Charge				
	Warning	ON	Flash					
	Protection	OFF	ON					
Fault		OFF	ON	OFF	OFF	OFF	OFF	Stop Charging or Discharging

3.4 Connectors



Charge / Discharge connectors: to connect the positive pole (+) and negative pole (-) from the battery to the inverter via DC isolator.

Canbus/485 active communication port between battery and inverter.

USB to RS485: to get dynamic monitoring data of the battery from upper computer.

Address: Reserved Address portal for multiple parallel connections.

4. Safe handling of lifepo4 battery guide

4.1 Tools

The following tools are required to install the battery pack:



Wire cutter



Crimping Modular Plier



Screw Driver

NOTE

- Use properly insulated tools to prevent accidental electric shock or short circuits.
- If insulated tools are not available, cover the entire exposed metal surfaces of the available tools, except their tips, with electrical tape.

4.2 Safety Gear

It is recommended to wear the following safety gear when dealing with the battery pack:



Insulated gloves



Safety goggles

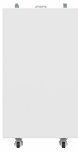








Safety shoes

5.Installation

5.1 Standard package list items

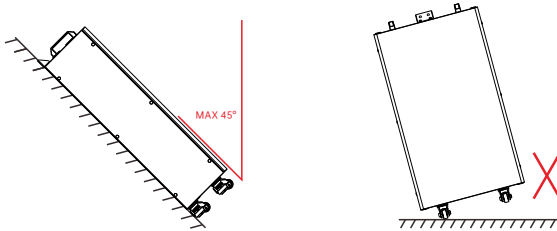
Thoroughly inspect the packaging upon receipt of goods. If there is any item missing or if there is any damage to the external packaging or to the unit itself upon unpacking, please contact us immediately.

No.	Image	Name	Qty	No.	Image	Name	Qty
1		Battery	1	5		Expansion Bolt	2
2		Red-Positive Power Line	1	6		Product User Manual	1
3		Black-negative Power Line	1	7		Warranty Card	1
4		Communication Cable	1				

5.2 Installation Location

Make sure that the installation location meets the following conditions:

- The installation site must be suitable for the size and weight of the battery.
- Must be installed on a firm surface to sustain the weight of battery.
- The area is water proof.
- There are no flammable or explosive materials in proximity
- The ambient temperature is within the range from 0°C to 45°C.
- The temperature and humidity is maintained at a constant level.
- There is minimal dust and dirt in the area.
- Installation must be vertical or tilted backwards by maximum 15° - avoid forward or sideway stilt.



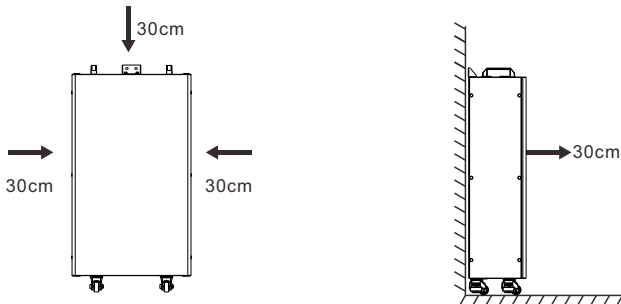
⚠ CAUTION

If the ambient temperature is outside the operating range, the battery pack stops operating to protect itself. The optimal temperature range for the battery pack to operate is 0°C to 45°C. Frequent exposure to harsh temperatures may deteriorate the performance and life of the battery pack.

5.2.1 Minimum clearances

Observe the minimum clearances to walls, other batteries or objects as shown in the diagram and picture below in order to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation

Direction	Minimum clearance (mm)
Above	300
Sides	300
Front	300



5.3 Installing the Battery Pack

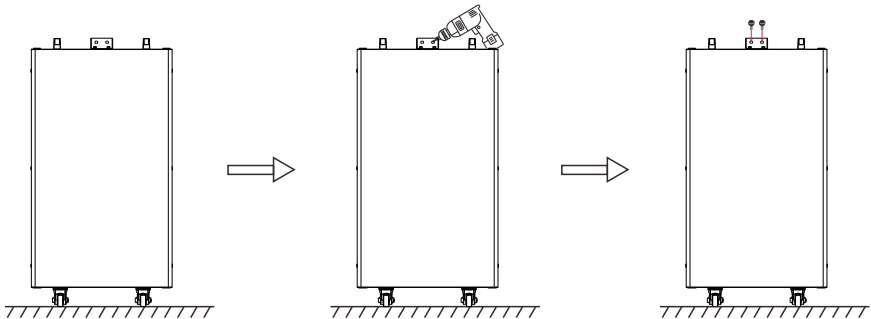
5.3.1 Mechanical Installation --Mounting to a wall



ARNING

In order to avoid electrical shock or other injury, inspect existing electronic or plumbing installations before drilling holes. The battery is heavy, please handle with care to avoid damage to the product or injury to the installer.

1. Choose suitable firm wall with thickness greater than 80mm.
2. Use the mounting frame as a template, mark the hole position.
3. Drill 8 holes according to the hole position, it is $\varnothing 10$ with depth 60mm.
4. Hammer the M8 screws to the above holes, and screw the nut. Note: Do not position screws flush to the wall - leave 10 to 20 mm exposed.
5. Fix the mounting frame to the 8 screws.
6. Raise the battery a little higher than the mounting frame whilst maintaining the balance of the battery. Hang the battery on the frame through the match hooks.



WARNING

Falling equipment can cause serious or even fatal injury: never mount the inverter on the bracket unless you are sure that the mounting frame is firmly mounted on the wall after thorough checking.

5.3.2 Electrical Installation

1. Before connecting the power cables, using multi-meter to measure cable continuity, short circuit, confirm positive and negative, and accurately mark the cable labels.

2. Measuring method:

A. Power cable check: select the buzzer mode of multi-meter and detect the both ends of the same color cable. If the buzzer calls, it means the cable is in good condition.

B. Short circuit judgment: choose multi-meter resistor file, probe the same end of positive and negative pole, if the resistor shows infinity, means that the cable is available.

C. After visual testing of power line is connection, the positive and negative poles of the battery shall be connected respectively to the positive and negative poles of the opposite terminal.

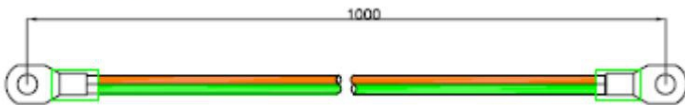
5.3.3 Connect the battery to the ground cable

The Ground cable has been provided by factory manufacturer. The bolt locking torque is 6 NM.

Install a grounding cable to the grounding point of the modules.



Grounding cable:



5.3.4 How to connect Inverter

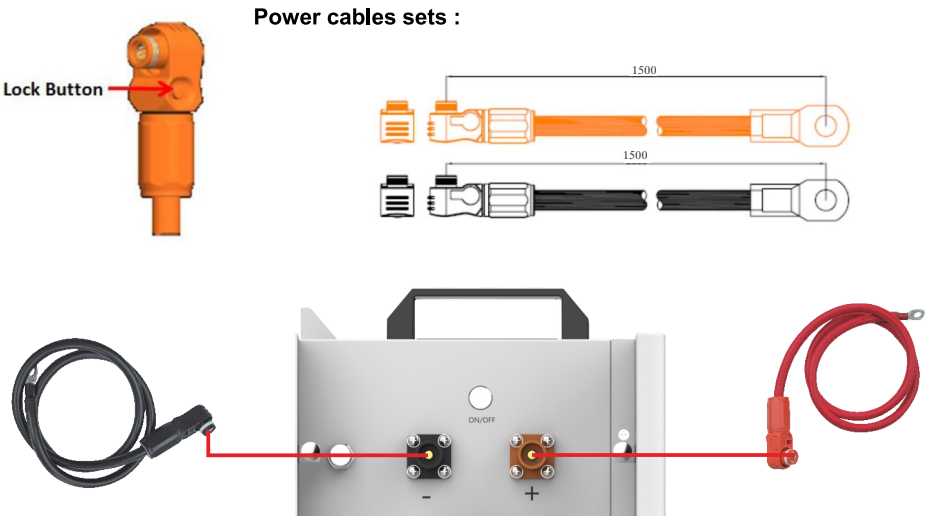
The battery is connected to the inverter, and it is required to use the dedicated power cable and communication cable (as accessories shipped with the cargo, the standard communication cable is a standard network cable. The applicable inverter is marked on the label of the network cable. If the inverter used by the customer is not covered by the standard communication cable, please contact ENERGY for the correct PIN Sequence) as follows:

--Keep the battery system at power off state, connect the power cable to the interface on the input side of the inverter first, and then connect the power cable to the interface on the battery side.

--The battery output interface is a quick connector, and the power cable (positive, negative) plug can be directly inserted into the battery socket. The power cable cross section is 35 mm²*2. .

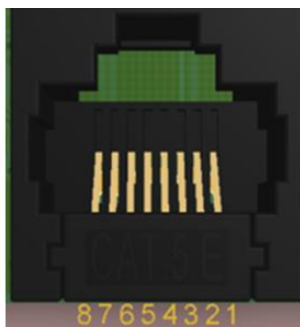
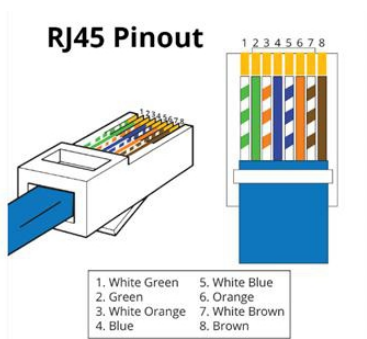
Power Terminals

- Power cable terminals: there are two pair of terminals with same function, one connects to equipment, the other one paralleling to other battery module for capacity expanding.
- For power cables uses water-proofed connectors.
- Must keep pressing this Lock Button while pulling out the power plug.



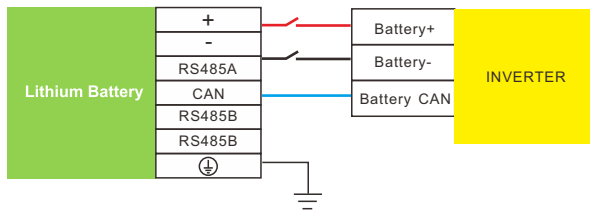
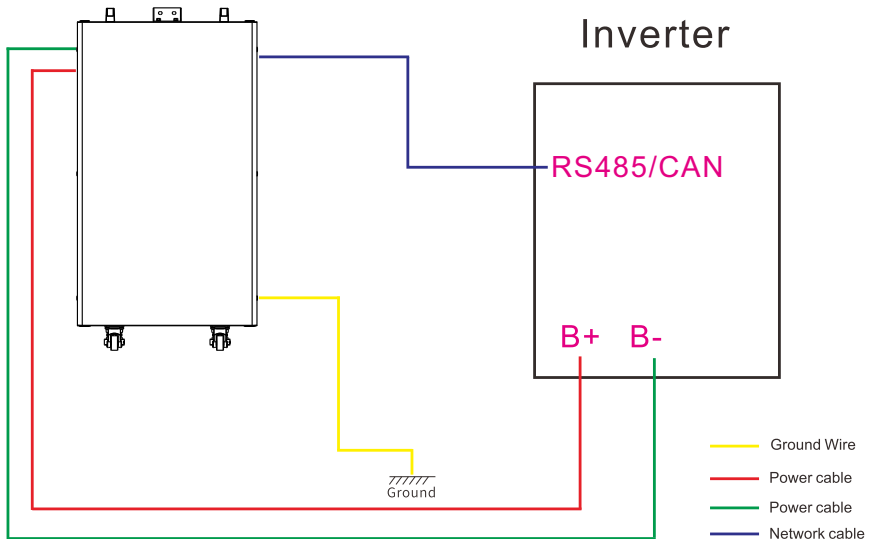
5.3.5 Connection of Communication Interface

Connect the CAN IN port of the battery to the CAN or RS485 communication interface of the inverter using the RJ45 cable.



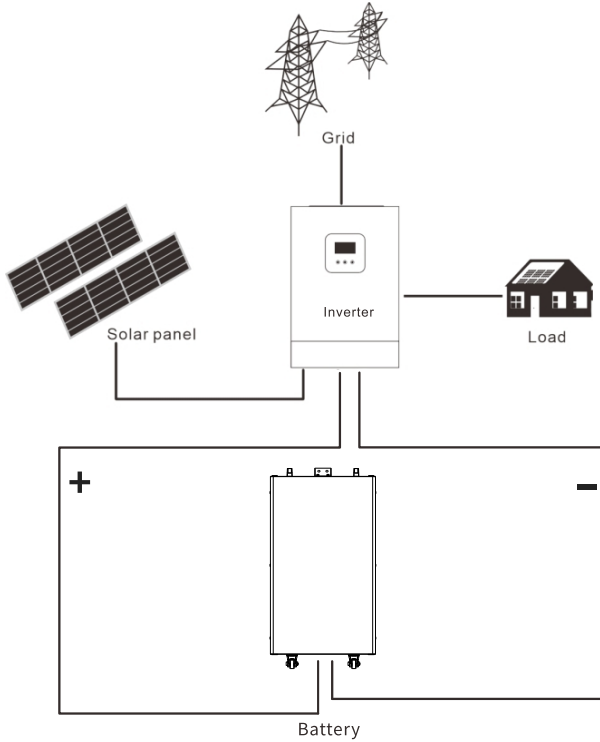
PIN Definition

Foot Position	Color	Definition
PIN 1	White Green	485B
PIN 2	Green	485A
PIN 3	White Orange	X GND
PIN 4	Blue	CAN-H
PIN 5	White Blue	CAN-L
PIN 6	Orange	Reserved
PIN 7	White Brown	485A
PIN 8	Brown	485B



5.3.6 Parallel use of battery

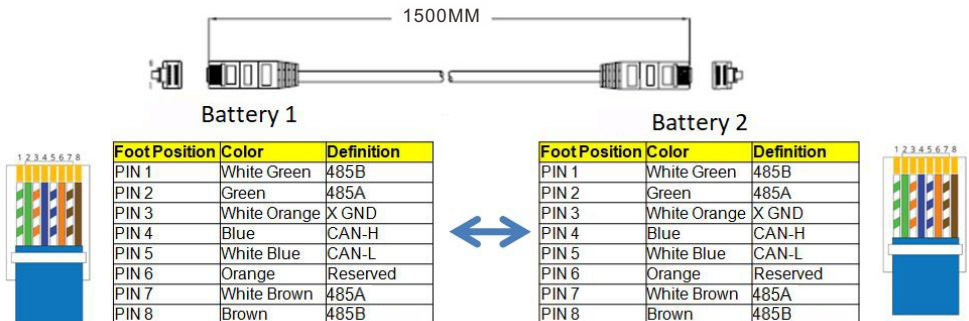
When the system is used in parallel, it supports up to 16pcs wall batteries in parallel. According to the number of parallel system (**Take 3 batteries in parallel as an example**), it needs to use: **Power cable × 3 pairs, Battery-Inverter communication cable × 1PCS, Battery-Battery communication cable × 2PCS, Distribution box × 1PCS** .The over-current capacity of the distribution box should be much higher than the maximum nominal current value when the load is running



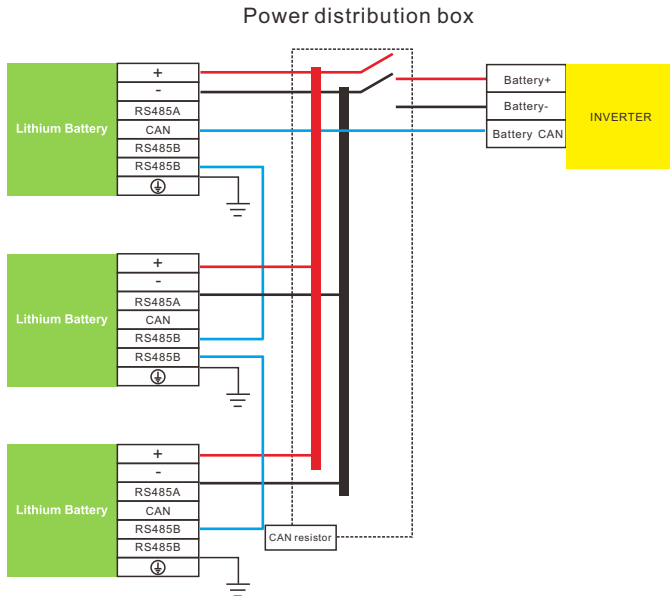
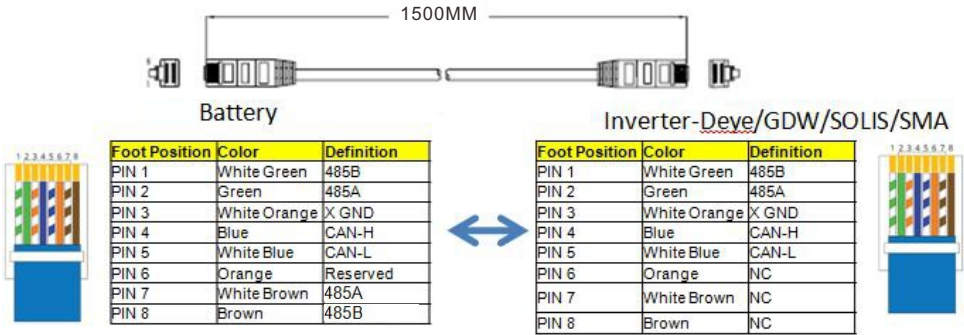
PINOUT of System Parallel communication cable

PINOUT of Battery-Battery communication cable diagram shown as below:

Communication cable for battery parallel connection



Communication cable for battery and inverter



An over-current protection and isolation device that operates both positive and negative conductors simultaneously is required between parallel batteries and between the inverter and battery system.

Modifying the power cables to insert an over-current protection and isolation device between parallel batteries will not void product warranty.

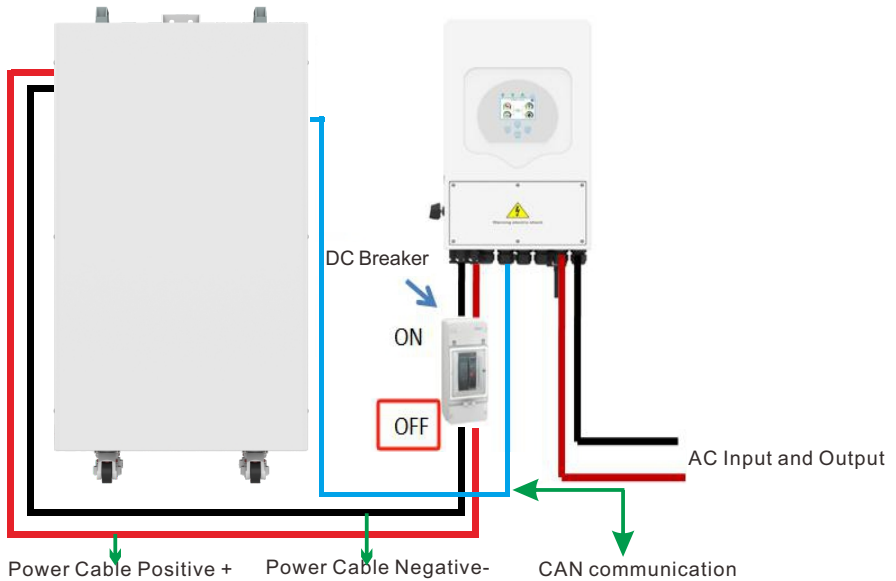
6. Use, maintenance and troubleshooting

6.1 Battery system usage and operation instructions

After completing the electrical installation, follow the instruction below to start the battery system.

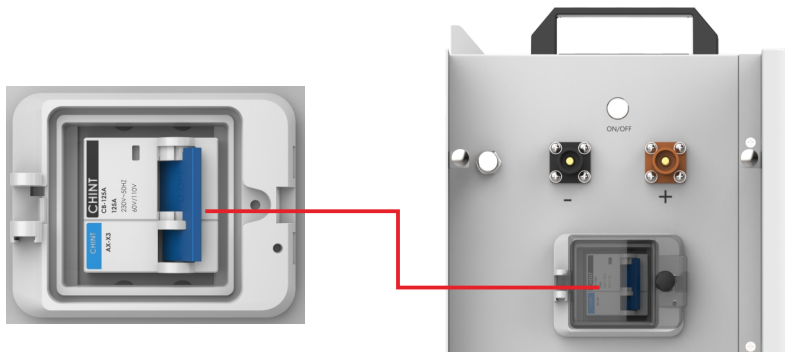
1) Power on

Step 1 : Before turning on the battery, please make sure the DC breaker between battery and inverter is on "OFF" position.



- Make sure battery positive and negative connect DC breaker +/- port .
- Red cable is for positive side; Black cable is for negative side.
- Make sure Coms cable connects inverter CAN port correctly.
- Make sure all the installation and operation must follow up AU local electric standard.

Step 2 Pull Battery DC breaker up to “ON” position. Battery positive and negative will be active then.



Step 3 Turn on Battery DC Switch , then LCD and LED will be flash at once, BMS is activated. Customer can check battery SOC, Voltage state on LCD.





Caution

- After pressing the power button, if the battery status indicator lights shows abnormally, please refer to the "6.2 Alarm description and processing". If the failure cannot be eliminated, please contact the retailer timely.
- After pressing the power button, if the battery status indicator continues to be red, please refer to the "6.2 Alarm description and processing". If the failure cannot be eliminated, please contact the retailer timely.
- Use a voltmeter to measure whether the voltage across the BAT + / BAT- terminals of the inverter is higher than 44.8V, and check whether the voltage polarity is consistent with the input polarity of the inverter. If the voltage across the terminals BAT + / BAT- of the inverter is higher than 44.8V, which means the battery has begun to work normally.
- After confirm the battery output voltage and polarity are correct, turn on the inverter, then turn on the circuit breaker switch.
- Check whether the indicator light for the inverter and the battery connection (the communication indicator and the battery access status indicator) is in normal condition. If normal, the connection between the battery and the inverter is completed. If the indicator light shows abnormal, please check the inverter manual or contact the local dealer.

6.2 Alarm description and processing

When protection mode is activated or system failure occurred, the LED indicator on the front panel will alarm, through net management can query specific alarm class and take appropriate action.

6.2.1 Alarm and countermeasure for affecting system output

If there are any abnormalities affecting the output, such as battery cell in the battery module occurs over-current protection during charge/discharge, under-voltage protection, and temperature protection, in the system, please deal with them according to Table 6-1.

Table 6-1 Main alarm and Protection

State	Alarm category	Alarm indication	Processing
Charge state	Over-current when charging	RED light flashing Buzzer start	Reduce the charging current below the rated value.
	High temp protection	RED light flashing	Stop charging and find out the cause of the trouble.
Discharge State	Over-current protection when discharge	RED light flashing Buzzer start	Stop discharge and reduce discharge current below rated value.
	High temp protection when discharge	RED light Flash in	Stop discharging and find out the cause of the trouble.
	Over-discharged protection	RED light flashing Buzzer start	Start charging.
	Low voltage alarm	Yellow light on	Start charging.

6.2.2 Alarm and countermeasure for non-affecting system output

If a low SOC alarm occurs, the battery system also issues a corresponding alarm signal.

Maintainer should check the equipment according to the prompt information, determine the type and location of the fault, and take corresponding countermeasures to ensure that the system is in the best working condition to avoid affecting the system output. The phenomena and countermeasures are shown in Table 6-2.

Table 6-2 Minor alarm

Alert category	Alarm indication	Countermeasure
0<SOC<10%	System working status: RED light is always on	Stop discharge, and charge the battery system in time













6.2.3 Analysis and treatment of common faults

Table 6-3

Item	Fault phenomenon	Reason analysis	Solution
1	The indicator does not respond after power on the system	Make sure press and hold the power switch (Reset switch) for 3s.	Check the power switch
2	No DC output after power on the system	Check if the DC breaker is turned on	Check the status of the DC circuit breaker on the side of cabinet
3	No DC output and red light is ON, buzzer beeping	Battery voltage is too low	Charging the battery system
4	The battery cannot be fully charged	Charging voltage is too low	Adjust charging voltage within 57.1V~57.6V range
5	The power cable sparks once power on and ALM indicated Red light on	Power connection short-circuit	Turn off the battery, check the cause of the short circuit
6	The master power box Pro LED1 is yellow flashing	Communication fault between product and product, or between internal modules in battery.	Check the external communication cable firstly, Check the internal communication cable secondly
7	The led 1,2 don't stop changing alternately	Modules communication address distribution is fault	Check the external communication cable connection firstly. Check the slave module DIP setting.

If you need any technical help or have any question, please contact the dealer in time.

● Inverter Matching Information

Inverter Brand	LOGO	Communication Method	Inverter Communication Pin	Battery Communication Pin	Remarks
Voltronic Power		RS485	PIN5:RS485A PIN3:RS485B	PIN2/7:RS485A PIN1/8:RS485B	1.Default Battery Protocol Matching 2.Customized Network Cable
VICTRON		CAN	PIN7:CANH PIN8:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	1.Battery Protocol Change 2.Customized Network Cable
Growatt		RS485	PIN2:RS485A PIN1:RS485B	PIN2/7:RS485A PIN1/8:RS485B	1.Default Battery Protocol Matching 2.Inverter Protocol Setting Option 2
		CAN	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	
PYLONTECH		RS485	PIN7:RS485A PIN8:RS485B	PIN2/7:RS485A PIN1/8:RS485B	Default Battery Protocol Matching
GOODWE		CAN	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	Default Battery Protocol Matching
LUXPOWER		RS485	PIN2:RS485A PIN1:RS485B	PIN2/7:RS485A PIN1/8:RS485B	1.Battery Protocol Change 2.Customized Network Cable
SOFAR		CAN	PIN1:CANH PIN2:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	1.Battery Protocol Change 2.Customized Network Cable
SRNE		RS485	PIN7:RS485A PIN8:RS485B	PIN2/7:RS485A PIN1/8:RS485B	1.Default Battery Protocol Matching 2.Inverter Protocol Setting PYL
Deye		RS485	PIN7:RS485A PIN8:RS485B	PIN2/7:RS485A PIN1/8:RS485B	Default Battery Protocol Matching
		CAN	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	
MEGAREVO		CAN	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	Default Battery Protocol Matching
MUST		CAN	PIN6:CANH PIN5:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	1. Battery Protocol Change 2. Customized Network Cable
SMA		CAN	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CANL	PIN4:CANH PIN5:CAN	Battery Protocol Change